Miltenyi Biotec

StraightFrom® Whole Blood and Bone Marrow CD138 MicroBeads

human

Order no. 130-105-961

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1. Description

This product is for research use only.

Components	**2 mL StraightFrom Whole Blood and Bone Marrow CD138 MicroBeads, human (# 130-105-961):** UltraPure MicroBeads conjugated to monoclonal anti-human CD138 antibodies (isotype: human IgG1). **StraightFrom Whole Blood MicroBeads have been developed for use with the autoMACS® Pro Separator, autoMACS NEO Separator, MultiMACS™ Cell24 Separator Plus, QuadroMACS™ Separator, or QuadroMACS XL Separator.**
Capacity	For 40 mL human whole blood or bone marrow.
Product format	StraightFrom Whole Blood CD138 MicroBeads, human are supplied in buffer containing stabilizer and 0.05% sodium azide.
Storage	Store StraightFrom Whole Blood CD138 MicroBeads, human protected from light at +2 to +8 °C. Do not freeze. The expiration date is indicated on the vial label.

1.1 Principle of the MACS® Separation

First, the CD138$^+$ cells in a whole blood or bone marrow sample are magnetically labeled with StraightFrom Whole Blood and Bone Marrow CD138 MicroBeads. Then, the cell suspension is loaded onto a MACS® Column, which is placed in the magnetic field of a MACS Separator. The magnetically labeled CD138$^+$ cells are retained within the column. The unlabeled cells run through; this cell fraction is thus depleted of CD138$^+$ cells. After removing the column from the magnetic field, the magnetically retained CD138$^+$ cells can be eluted as the positively selected cell fraction.

1.2 Background information

StraightFrom Whole Blood and Bone Marrow CD138 MicroBeads have been developed for the positive selection of CD138$^+$ cells directly from anticoagulated whole blood or bone marrow by using the autoMACS Pro Separator, autoMACS NEO Separator, MultiMACS Cell24 Separator Plus, QuadroMACS Separator, or QuadroMACS XL Separator. No sample preparation is required, including density gradient centrifugation or erythrocyte lysis. The CD138 antigen, also known as syndecan-1[1], is primarily found on normal and malignant plasma cells in the bone marrow[2]. In the peripheral blood of healthy donors approximately 50% of plasma cells express this antigen. The CD138 antigen is not expressed by naive B cells, germinal center B cells, memory B cells, T cells, or monocytes.[2,3]

1.3 Applications

- Isolation of CD138$^+$ cells from whole blood or bone marrow. The purified CD138$^+$ cells are well suited for further flow cytometric, functional, or molecular analysis such as FISH, PCR analysis[4,6], microarrays[5,7], and protein analysis[6], and for analysis of cell surface markers or intracellular antigens, for example, immunoglobulin light chains[4].

1.4 Reagent and instrument requirements

- Separation buffer: Prepare a solution containing phosphate-buffered saline (PBS), pH 7.2, 0.5% bovine serum albumin (BSA), and 2 mM EDTA by diluting MACS BSA Stock Solution (# 130-091-376) 1:20 with autoMACS Rinsing Solution (# 130-091-222). Keep buffer cold (+2 to +8 °C). Alternatively, use autoMACS Running Buffer. Degas buffer before use, as air bubbles could block the column.

  ▲ **Note:** EDTA can be replaced by other supplements such as anticoagulant citrate dextrose formula A (ACD-A) or citrate phosphate dextrose (CPD). BSA can be replaced by other proteins such as human serum albumin, human serum, or fetal bovine serum (FBS). Buffers or media containing Ca^{2+} or Mg^{2+} are not recommended for use.

- Table 1 provides an overview of MACS Columns and MACS Separators with links to the corresponding complete protocols. Use the link matching the MACS Column and MACS Separator used.

Table 1: MACS Columns and MACS Separators overview.

MACS Column (link to protocol)	Max. sample volume	MACS Separator
Columns for manual separation		
XL Whole Blood Column	100 mL (per column)	QuadroMACS XL
Whole Blood Column	0.25–15 mL (per column)	MidiMACS, QuadroMACS
Columns for instruments		
autoMACS Column	28 mL (per sample)	autoMACS NEO

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MACS Column (link to protocol)	Max. sample volume	MACS Separator
autoMACS Column	28 mL (per sample)	autoMACS Pro Separation program: Positive selection: Posselwb/Rinse
Whole Blood Column	0.25–10 mL (per column)	MultiMACS Cell24 Separator Plus
Multi-24 Whole Blood Column Block	0.25–10 mL (per column)	MultiMACS Cell24 Separator Plus

- Automated separation:
  - autoMACS Pro Separator – Starter Kit (# 130-092-545) or autoMACS NEO Separator (# 130-120-327)
  - autoMACS Columns (# 130-021-101)
- Semi-automated separation:
  - MultiMACS Cell24 Separator Plus (# 130-098-637)
  - Whole Blood Column Kit (# 130-093-545), including Whole Blood Columns and Whole Blood Column Elution Buffer, and MultiMACS 12× Single-Column Adapter LS (# 130-108-816)

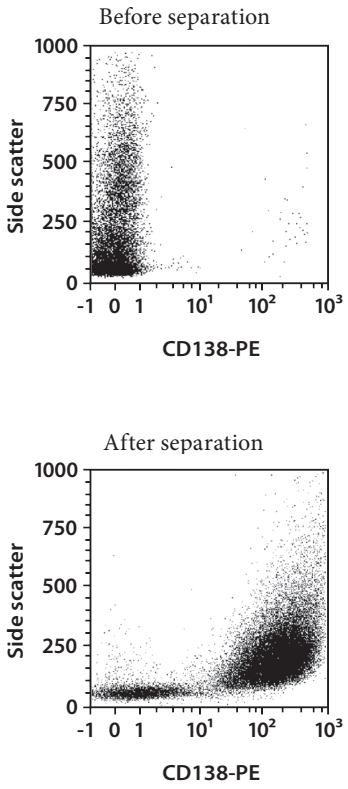
    or
  - Multi-24 Whole Blood Column Block (# 130-130-259) and and Whole Blood Column Elution Buffer (# 130-131-889)
- Manual separation:
  - QuadroMACS XL Separator (# 130-136-311) with XL Whole Blood Columns (# 130-139-767) and optional Whole Blood Column Elution Buffer (# 130-131-889)
    or
    MidiMACS Separator (# 130-042-302) or QuadroMACS Separator (# 130-090-976) with Whole Blood Column Kit (# 130-093-545), including Whole Blood Columns and Whole Blood Column Elution Buffer.
  - MidiMACS Separator (# 130-042-302), QuadroMACS Separator (# 130-090-976), or QuadroMACS XL Separator (# 130-136-311)
  - (Optional) MS Columns (# 130-042-201) or LS Columns (# 130-042-401) as second separation column.
- (Optional) Fluorochrome-conjugated antibodies for flow cytometric analysis, e.g., CD138-PE, CD45-FITC, or CD19-APC. For more information about antibodies refer to www.miltenyibiotec.com/antibodies.
- (Optional) Propidium Iodide Solution (# 130-093-233) or 7-AAD Staining Solution (# 130-111-568) for flow cytometric exclusion of dead cells.
- (Optional) MACS SmartStrainers (30 µm) (# 130-098-458) to remove cell clumps.
- (Optional) Red Blood Cell Lysis Solution (10×) (# 130-094-183)
- (Optional) Dead Cell Removal Kit (# 130-090-101) for the depletion of dead cells.

2. Protocol

▲ Complete labeling and separation protocols are available online. Use the link provided in table 1, based on the used MACS Column and MACS Separator.

3. Example of a separation using StraightFrom Whole Blood and Bone Marrow CD138 MicroBeads

Separation of a whole blood sample using the StraightFrom Whole Blood and Bone Marrow CD138 MicroBeads and the autoMACS® Pro Separator. Cells were fluorescently stained with CD45-FITC, CD138-PE, and CD19-APC and analyzed by flow cytometry using the MACSQuant® Analyzer. Cell debris and dead cells were excluded from the analysis based on scatter signals and propidium iodide fluorescence.



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4. References

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7. Shaughnessy, J. *et al.* (2001) Cyclin D3 at 6p21 is dysregulated by recurrent chromosomal translocations to immunoglobulin loci in multiple myeloma. Blood 98: 217–223.

Refer to **www.miltenyibiotec.com** for all data sheets and protocols. Miltenyi Biotec provides technical support worldwide. Visit www.miltenyibiotec.com for local Miltenyi Biotec Technical Support contact information.

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